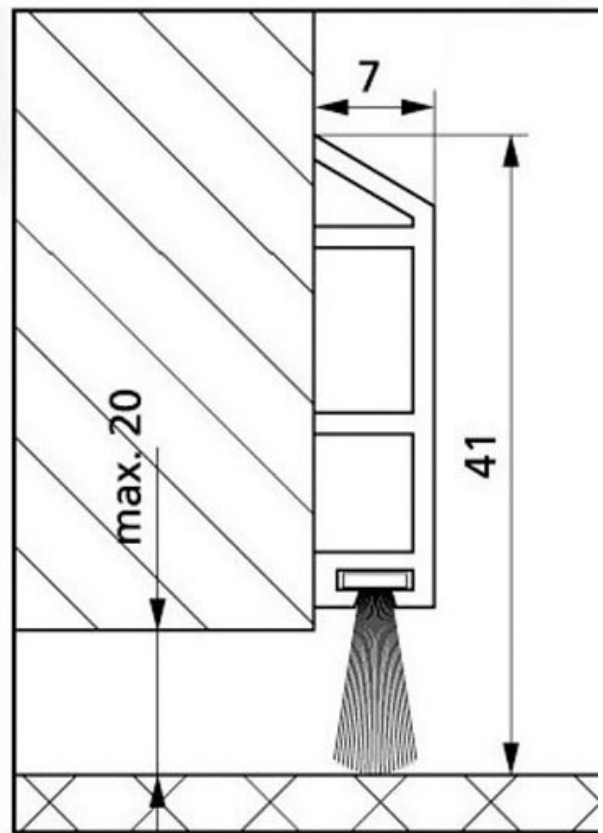
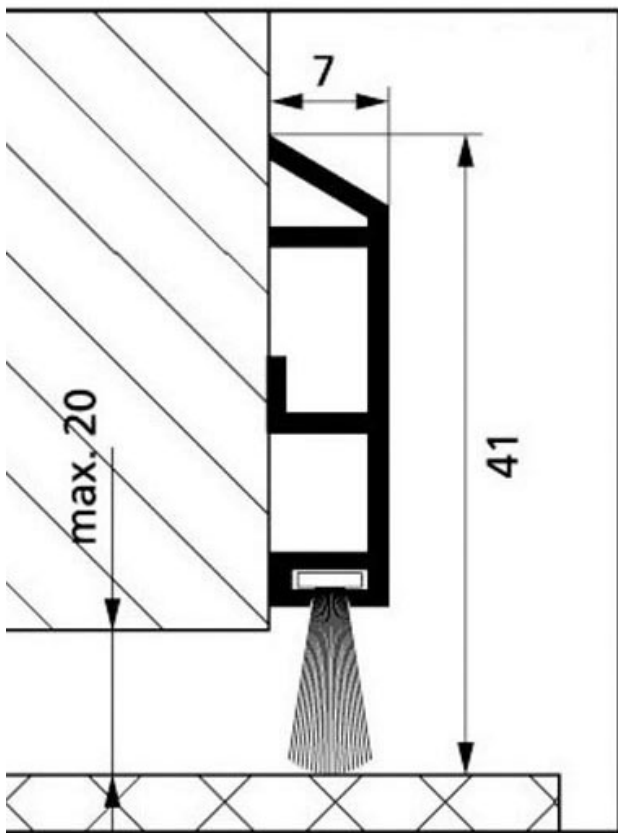


<https://www.socomenal.com/bas-de-porte-p3430>



<https://www.socomenal.com/bas-de-porte-p3430>