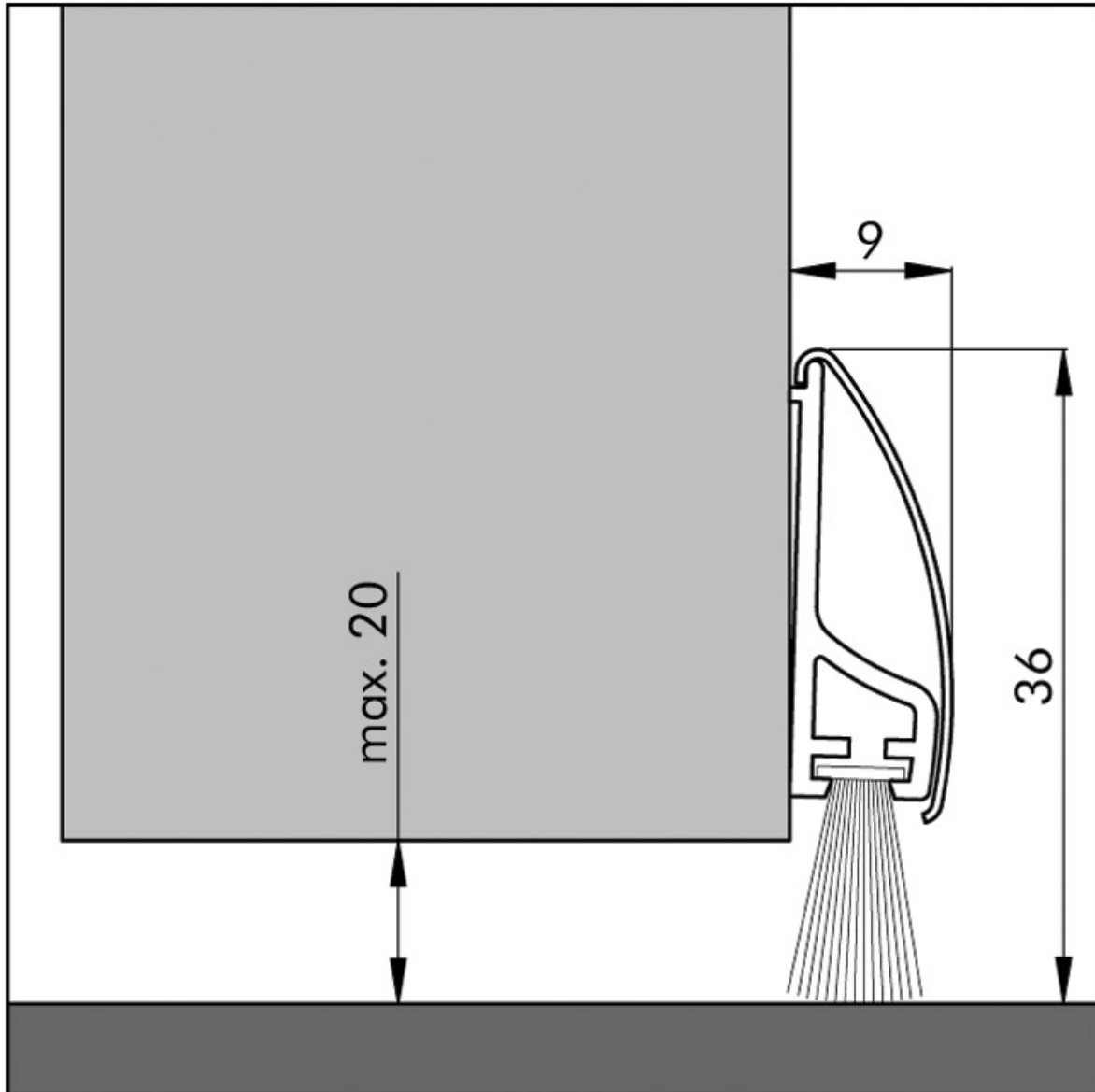


<https://www.socomenal.com/bas-de-porte-p60651>



<https://www.socomenal.com/bas-de-porte-p60651>