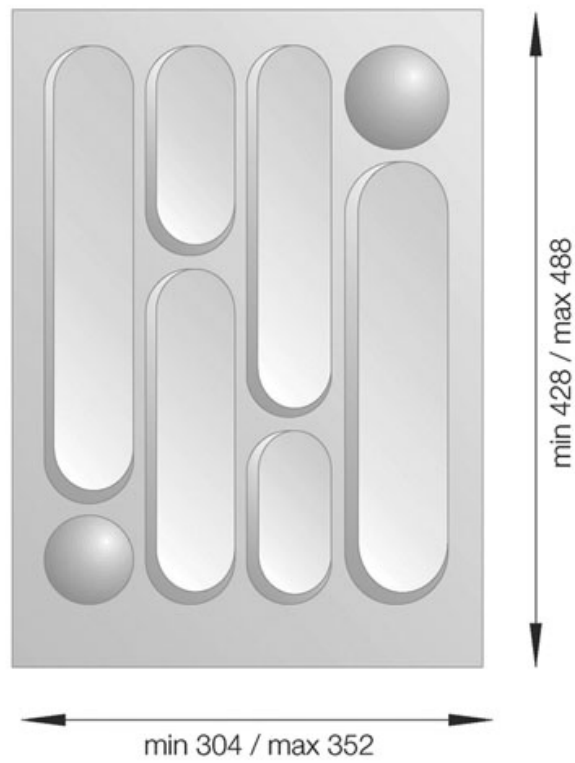
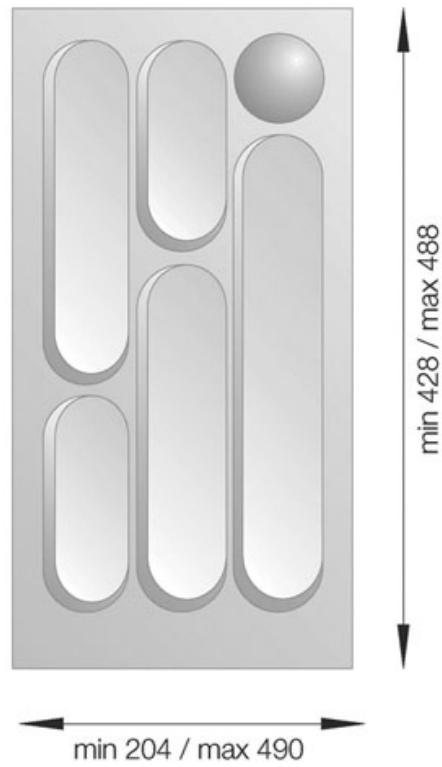


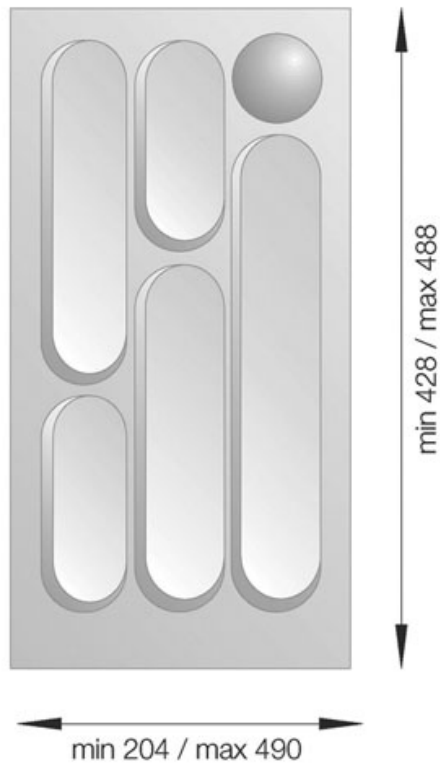
<https://www.socomenal.com/ramasse-couverts-pvc-p7129>



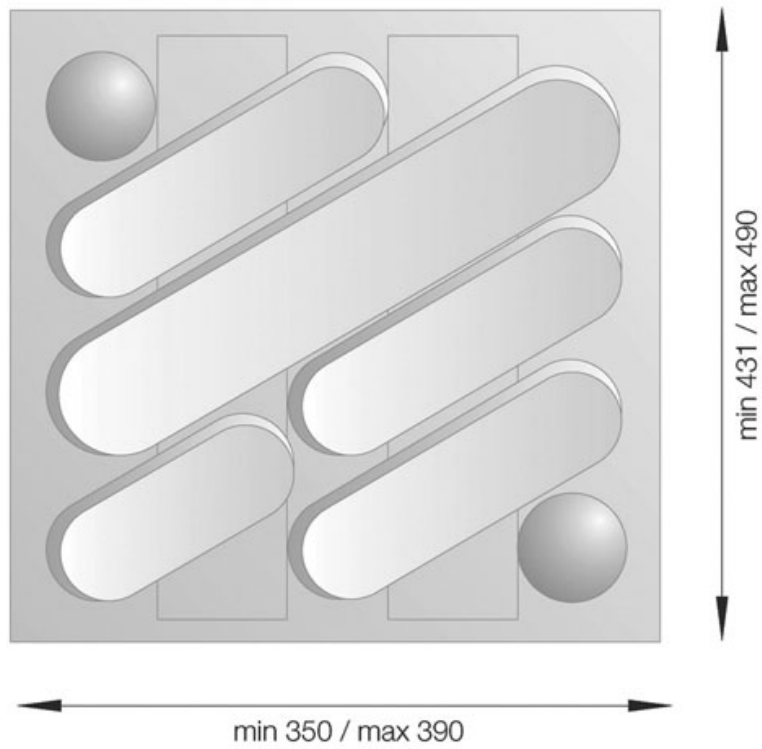
<https://www.socomenal.com/ramasse-couverts-pvc-p7129>



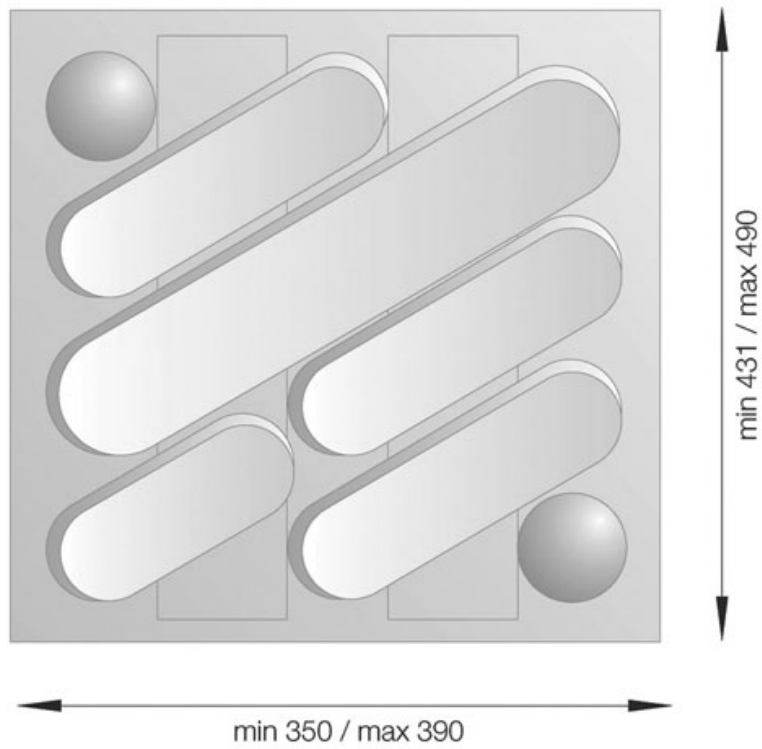
<https://www.socomenal.com/ramasse-couverts-pvc-p7129>



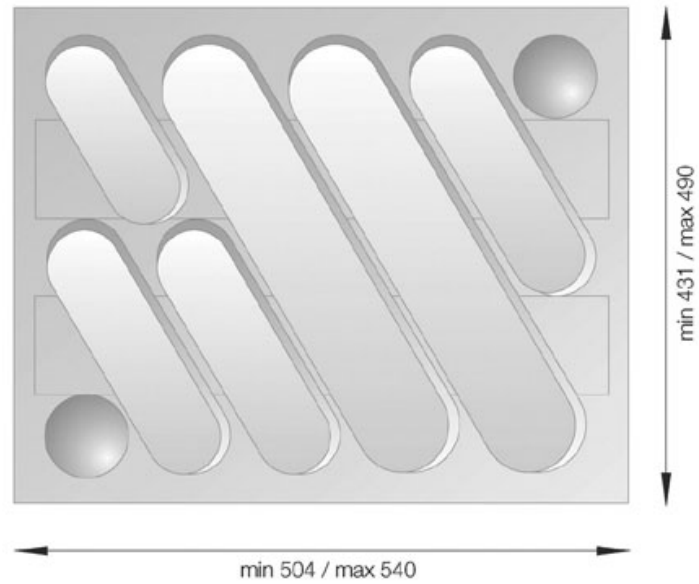
<https://www.socomenal.com/ramasse-couverts-pvc-p7129>



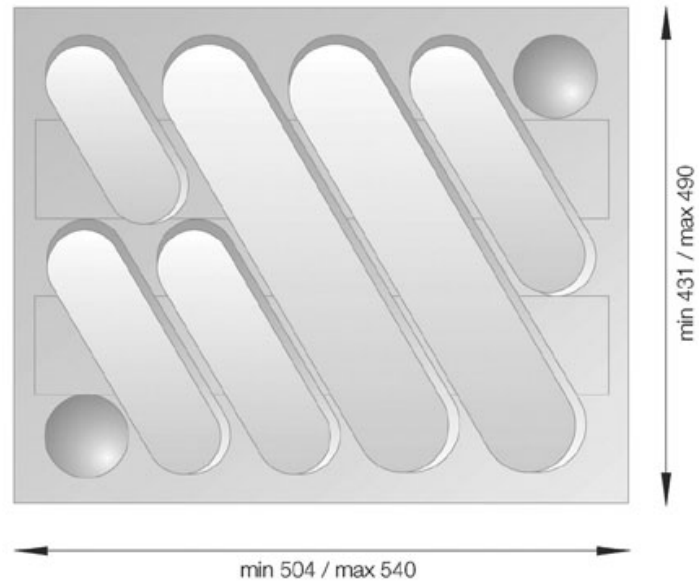
<https://www.socomenal.com/ramasse-couverts-pvc-p7129>



<https://www.socomenal.com/ramasse-couverts-pvc-p7129>

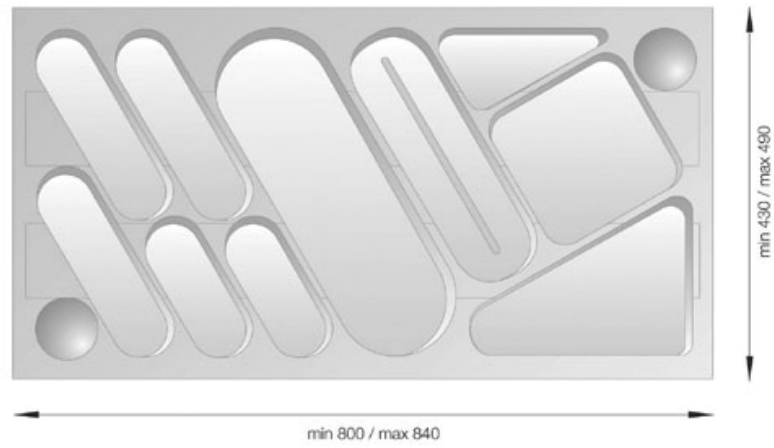


<https://www.socomenal.com/ramasse-couverts-pvc-p7129>

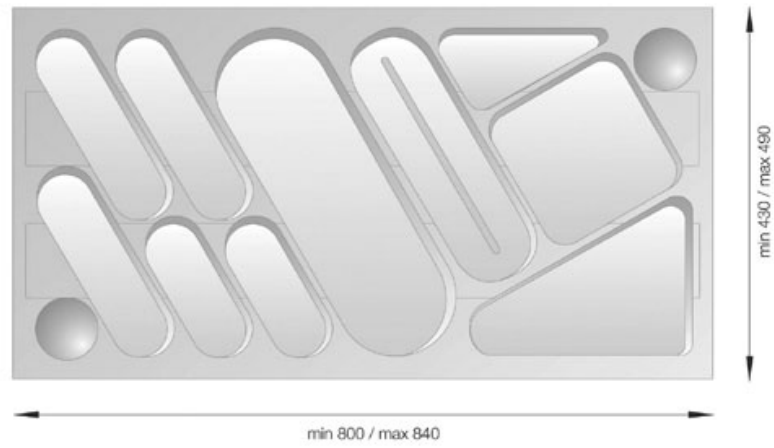


<https://www.socomenal.com/ramasse-couverts-pvc-p7129>





<https://www.socomenal.com/ramasse-couverts-pvc-p7129>



<https://www.socomenal.com/ramasse-couverts-pvc-p7129>